

THE BEST AMERICAN SHORT STORIES 2019 THE BEST AME Textbook

The Best American Short Stories 2019 The Best Ame

The Best American Short Stories 2019, often abbreviated as The Best Ame, stands as a prominent annual anthology that captures the essence of contemporary American fiction. Edited by renowned authors and featuring a curated selection of the year's finest short stories, this collection offers readers a panoramic view of the diverse voices shaping modern American literature. In this article, we will explore what makes the 2019 edition stand out, highlight key stories and authors, and provide insights into why this anthology is essential for both literary enthusiasts and casual readers alike.

Overview of The Best American Short Stories Series

History and Significance

The Best American Short Stories series has been published annually since 1915, making it one of the longest-standing and most respected anthologies in American literature. Edited by distinguished writers over the years, the series aims to showcase the most compelling, innovative, and exceptional short fiction published within the year.

Selection Process

Each year, a guest editor—an acclaimed author or literary figure—selects stories from various literary magazines, online publications, and other sources. The process involves:

- Reviewing hundreds of stories published throughout the year
- Consulting with literary experts and critics
- Curating a collection that reflects the evolving landscape of American fiction

Highlights of The Best American Short Stories 2019

Editor and Curatorial Approach

The 2019 edition was edited by Roxane Gay, a prominent author known for her incisive storytelling and focus on social issues. Her editorial vision emphasized stories that explore identity, resilience,

and the complexities of contemporary life.

Notable Stories and Themes

The collection features a diverse range of stories that explore themes such as:

- Racial and cultural identity
- Gender and sexuality
- Social justice and inequality
- Personal trauma and healing
- Family dynamics and relationships

Some standout stories include:

- "The Suburban Swindle" by Kevin Wilson
- "Night Shift" by Elizabeth McCracken
- "The Third Ward" by Victor LaValle
- "The System" by Carmen Boullosa

Top Stories in the 2019 Collection

1. "The Suburban Swindle" by Kevin Wilson

This satirical tale delves into suburban life's illusions and the hidden complexities beneath idyllic facades. Wilson's sharp wit and vivid storytelling make it a compelling read that critiques consumer culture.

2. "Night Shift" by Elizabeth McCracken

A poignant story examining themes of loss and hope through the lens of a night-time shift worker. McCracken's nuanced character development provides emotional depth and insight.

3. "The Third Ward" by Victor LaValle

This story explores racial identity and community through a powerful narrative set in New York's diverse neighborhoods. LaValle's storytelling blends realism with elements of myth and folklore.

4. "The System" by Carmen Boullosa

A thought-provoking piece examining societal structures and individual agency. Boullosa's lyrical prose invites reflection on justice and morality.

Authors Featured in the 2019 Edition

The anthology showcases a roster of established and emerging writers, including:

- Roxane Gay (Editor)
- Kevin Wilson
- Elizabeth McCracken
- Victor LaValle
- Carmen Boullosa
- Others contributing stories that push boundaries and challenge conventions

This diversity ensures a rich tapestry of voices representing different backgrounds, perspectives, and literary styles.

Why Read The Best American Short Stories 2019?

1. Exposure to Contemporary Fiction

The collection offers insights into current social issues and cultural trends, making it a valuable resource for understanding modern America.

2. Literary Quality and Craftsmanship

Each story is selected for its exceptional craft, narrative innovation, and emotional impact, providing readers with models of excellent storytelling.

3. Diversity and Inclusion

The anthology emphasizes stories from diverse voices, promoting representation and inclusivity in literary discourse.

4. Inspiration for Writers

Aspiring writers can learn from the techniques and themes explored in these stories, fostering their own creative development.

5. Entertainment and Reflection

Beyond intellectual engagement, the stories entertain while prompting reflection on personal and societal values.

How to Access The Best American Short Stories 2019

Purchasing Options

- Hardcover edition available on major booksellers like Amazon, Barnes & Noble
- E-book versions for Kindle, Apple Books, and other digital platforms
- Audiobook formats for on-the-go listening

Libraries and Literary Collections

Many public and university libraries carry copies of the anthology, making it accessible for borrowing.

Online Resources

Some stories may be available in online literary magazines or as part of special promotions associated with the series.

Conclusion

The Best American Short Stories 2019, or The Best Ame, stands as a testament to the vitality and diversity of contemporary American fiction. Edited by Roxane Gay, the collection presents a curated selection of stories that reflect the social, cultural, and emotional landscapes of 2019. Whether you are a seasoned reader, an aspiring writer, or someone seeking meaningful stories, this anthology offers a rich and rewarding literary experience. Its focus on diverse voices, innovative storytelling, and relevant themes makes it an essential addition to any literary collection.

Final Thoughts

Engaging with The Best American Short Stories 2019 not only enriches your understanding of current American literature but also invites you to see the world through multiple perspectives. As stories continue to evolve and adapt to societal changes, anthologies like this serve as vital records of our collective human experience. Don't miss the chance to explore these compelling narratives and discover the talents shaping the future of American fiction.

Keywords: Best American Short Stories 2019, Best Ame, contemporary American fiction, short story anthology, Roxane Gay, notable stories 2019, diverse voices in literature, short story collection,

American literature, literary anthology

The Best American Short Stories 2019: A Comprehensive Guide

When exploring the landscape of contemporary fiction, The Best American Short Stories 2019 stands out as a compelling collection that captures the diverse voices and innovative narratives shaping the art form today. As part of the renowned series curated annually, this volume offers readers an insightful glimpse into the best short stories penned by both established masters and emerging talents. In this guide, we'll delve into what makes the 2019 edition a standout, highlight its key stories, and analyze the themes and stylistic approaches that define it.

An Introduction to The Best American Short Stories Series

Before exploring the 2019 edition specifically, it's helpful to understand the significance of The Best American Short Stories series. Since its inception, the series has served as a barometer for excellence in American fiction, showcasing stories that push boundaries, evoke emotion, and reflect the diverse fabric of American culture. Each year, a guest editor—usually a prominent author—selects stories from a broad spectrum of publications, ensuring a curated collection that is both representative and inspiring.

Why 2019 Was a Pivotal Year for Short Fiction

The year 2019 was marked by a continued push towards inclusivity, experimental storytelling, and reflections on contemporary social issues. These themes are vividly reflected in the stories chosen for the collection, which grapple with identity, technology, history, and human connection. The stories often blend genres, incorporate innovative narrative techniques, and give voice to marginalized perspectives, making the collection both timely and timeless.

Highlights of The Best American Short Stories 2019

- Diversity of Voices and Perspectives

One of the defining features of the 2019 collection is its remarkable diversity. The stories feature characters from varied backgrounds—racial, cultural, and socio-economic—and explore different facets of American life. This inclusivity enriches the collection, making it resonate with a broad readership.

- Thematic Range

Themes tackled in these stories include:

- Identity and belonging
 - The impact of technology on human relationships
 - Historical trauma and memory
 - Family dynamics and generational conflicts
 - Social justice and inequalities
-
- Stylistic Innovation

Editors of the 2019 collection highlight stories that experiment with form and language, challenging traditional narrative structures and inviting readers to engage in fresh ways. This includes stories with nonlinear timelines, poetic prose, or blending of genres such as magical realism and speculative fiction.

Notable Stories and Their Significance

Below are some standout stories from the collection, along with brief analyses:

"The Secret Lives of the Heart" by Elizabeth McCracken

Themes: Love, memory, loss

Analysis: McCracken's story explores the intimate inner worlds of her characters with tenderness and precision. Her lyrical prose invites readers into moments of vulnerability, highlighting how personal histories shape present identities.

"The House of the Red Leaf" by David Means

Themes: Family secrets, history, identity

Analysis: Means employs layered storytelling to unravel a family's complex past, using vivid imagery and shifting perspectives. It underscores how history and personal memory intertwine.

"Escape Hatch" by Gish Jen

Themes: Cultural identity, generational change

Analysis: Jen's story examines the immigrant experience through humor and poignancy, illustrating

the tension between assimilation and cultural preservation.

"The Witness" by Yaa Gyasi

Themes: Social justice, history, resilience

Analysis: Gyasi's powerful narrative tackles systemic injustice, weaving historical context with contemporary reflections. Her storytelling emphasizes the importance of bearing witness and remembering history.

Analysis of the Collection's Underlying Themes

- Reflection of Contemporary Social Issues

Many stories confront issues like racial injustice, gender identity, and technological alienation. For example, stories that explore the digital age highlight how technology alters perception and human connection.

- Emphasis on Personal and Collective Memory

Several stories delve into how individuals and communities remember and interpret their histories, often revealing uncomfortable truths or unspoken legacies.

- Experimentation with Form and Style

Editors favor stories that challenge conventions—using stream-of-consciousness, fragmented narratives, or poetic language—thereby expanding what short fiction can achieve.

The Role of the Guest Editor in 2019

The guest editor for the 2019 collection was Roxane Gay, a celebrated author known for her incisive commentary on culture and identity. Her influence is evident in the selection process, favoring stories that are bold, socially conscious, and emotionally resonant. Gay's editorial vision underscores the importance of diverse voices and innovative storytelling methods.

How to Approach Reading The Best American Short Stories 2019

- Engage with the Thematic Layers

Pay attention to recurring motifs and themes across stories?how they complement or contrast each other.

- Analyze Narrative Techniques

Observe the stylistic choices authors make, from unconventional structures to poetic language, and consider how these techniques enhance the stories? meanings.

- Reflect on Cultural Contexts

Consider the social and historical contexts that inform each story, enriching your understanding of the narratives.

- Keep an Open Mind

Be receptive to experimental forms and unfamiliar voices, as they often challenge preconceived notions and broaden literary horizons.

Why This Collection Matters

The Best American Short Stories 2019 is more than just a compilation of excellent stories; it's a mirror reflecting the complexities of contemporary American life. It demonstrates the power of short fiction to address urgent social issues, explore human emotions, and innovate in form. For readers, it offers a rich literary experience and a window into the diverse realities that shape the nation.

Final Thoughts

As you explore The Best American Short Stories 2019, consider it as both a curated journey through exemplary fiction and a commentary on the state of American society. Whether you're a seasoned literary enthusiast or a casual reader seeking compelling narratives, this collection provides a wealth of stories that will challenge, inspire, and resonate long after the last page. Its emphasis on diversity, innovation, and emotional truth makes it a must-read for anyone interested in the evolving landscape of American storytelling.

Question What is 'The Best American Short Stories 2019'? 'The Best American Short Stories 2019' is an annual anthology that showcases the most outstanding short fiction published in

the United States for that year, curated by guest editors and editors of the series. Who are some notable authors featured in 'The Best American Short Stories 2019'? The collection includes works by notable authors such as Kevin Barry, Lauren Groff, and Elizabeth McCracken, among others, highlighting diverse voices and styles. How does 'The Best American Short Stories 2019' differ from previous editions? Each edition is curated by different guest editors who select stories based on contemporary themes and innovations in short fiction, making each year's collection unique and reflective of current trends. Where can I find 'The Best American Short Stories 2019' for purchase or borrowing? The anthology is available in most bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and can often be borrowed from libraries or accessed through digital ebook platforms. What themes are prominent in the 2019 edition of 'The Best American Short Stories'? Themes in the 2019 edition include identity, social change, personal transformation, and the complexities of human relationships, reflecting contemporary societal issues. Why is 'The Best American Short Stories 2019' considered essential for readers and writers? It provides a curated selection of high-quality, innovative stories that inspire writers and offer readers insight into current trends and diverse voices in American fiction.

Related keywords: American short stories, best short stories 2019, contemporary American fiction, short story anthologies, literary collections, American literature 2019, bestselling short stories, modern American writers, storytelling 2019, acclaimed short story authors

Oracle Fnd Documents Short Text

oracle fnd documents short text is a commonly searched term by Oracle E-Business Suite (EBS) users and administrators seeking concise information about FND (Foundation) documents within the Oracle environment. Understanding how to efficiently access, interpret, and manage these short texts is crucial for maintaining seamless application functionality, troubleshooting issues, and ensuring effective communication across modules. This article provides an in-depth exploration of Oracle FND documents short text, covering its purpose, structure, usage, and best practices for managing these essential components.

Understanding Oracle FND Documents Short Text

What Are FND Documents?

In Oracle E-Business Suite, FND (Foundation) documents are standardized pieces of data used across various modules to support configuration, messaging, and processing. These documents often contain essential information such as error messages, labels, descriptions, and short texts that facilitate user interaction and system operations.

The Role of Short Texts in FND Documents

The short text within FND documents serves as a concise, easily understandable snippet of information that summarizes or labels a particular message or data element. This short text is typically used in user interfaces, notifications, and logs to quickly convey the essence of the message without overwhelming users with lengthy descriptions.

Key purposes of FND document short texts include:

- Providing quick, readable labels for form fields or options.
- Summarizing error or informational messages.
- Facilitating localization by enabling easy translation of concise texts.
- Enhancing user experience by reducing clutter and improving clarity.

Structure and Components of FND Documents Short Texts

Basic Structure of FND Documents

FND documents are stored within Oracle EBS's database tables, primarily in the `FND\_DOCUMENTS` and `FND\_DOCUMENTS\_TL` tables. These tables contain core information and translations, respectively.

Key tables involved:

- `FND\_DOCUMENTS`: Stores document identifiers, types, and core attributes.
- `FND\_DOCUMENTS\_TL`: Stores translated or localized text for different languages.

Components of Short Texts

A typical FND document short text consists of:

- Document Name/ID: Unique identifier for the document.
- Language Code: Specifies the language for the short text.
- Short Text Content: The concise message or label.
- Description: Additional details, often optional.
- Effective Dates: Validity period of the short text.

Example:

Column Name	Description
-----	-----
DOCUMENT_NAME	Unique identifier like 'ERR_INV001'
LANGUAGE_CODE	'US' for English (United States)
SHORT_TEXT	'Invalid input'
DESCRIPTION	'Error message for invalid user input'
START_DATE	Date from which the text is valid
END_DATE	Date until the text is valid

Usage of FND Document Short Texts in Oracle EBS

Application in User Interface

Short texts are used extensively in forms, menus, and notifications to:

- Display labels for fields.
- Show error messages or warnings.
- Present status updates or informational messages.

Example: When a user enters invalid data, the system may display a short text like "Input error" to communicate the issue promptly.

Application in Messaging and Logging

Short texts facilitate quick identification of messages in system logs, aiding in troubleshooting and auditing.

Localization and Multilingual Support

Because short texts are stored with language codes, they support localization efforts, enabling the interface and messages to adapt to users' language preferences.

Managing FND Documents Short Texts

Creating and Updating Short Texts

To create or modify short texts, administrators typically:

- Use Oracle Applications Developer or similar tools.
- Access the `FND\_DOCUMENTS\_TL` table directly via SQL for advanced management.
- Use the Oracle EBS System Administrator responsibilities to manage translations and texts.

Steps to create a new short text:

- Define a unique document name or ID.
- Specify the language code.
- Enter the concise message in the `SHORT\_TEXT` field.
- Set the effective date range.
- Save the record to make it available system-wide.

Best Practices for Managing Short Texts

- Consistency: Use standardized language and terminology across all texts.
- Clarity: Keep messages brief but informative.
- Localization: Ensure translations are accurate and contextually appropriate.
- Version Control: Track changes and maintain historical records for audit purposes.
- Validation: Regularly review short texts for relevance and correctness.

Common Tools and Techniques

- Application Developer: For creating and editing documents within the Oracle EBS interface.
- SQL Scripts: For bulk updates or extraction of short texts.
- FNDLOAD Utility: A command-line tool for exporting/importing document definitions, including short texts.
- Workflow and Notifications: Incorporate short texts into workflows for automated messaging.

Best Practices and Troubleshooting

Ensuring Data Integrity

- Regularly validate the consistency of short texts across different languages.
- Maintain proper date ranges to avoid displaying outdated messages.

Handling Missing or Incorrect Short Texts

- Verify if the document exists in `FND\_DOCUMENTS\_TL`.
- Check effective dates and language codes.
- Use SQL queries to identify missing translations, e.g.:

```
```sql  

SELECT FROM FND_DOCUMENTS_TL

WHERE DOCUMENT_NAME = 'ERR_INV001'

AND LANGUAGE_CODE = 'US';

```
```

- Update or add missing entries as needed.

Performance Optimization

- Index the `FND\_DOCUMENTS\_TL` table on document name and language code.
- Clean up obsolete or unused texts periodically.

Conclusion

Oracle FND documents short text is a vital element in the Oracle E-Business Suite ecosystem, contributing significantly to user interface clarity, system messaging, and localization efforts. Proper management of these short texts ensures a more efficient and user-friendly environment, reduces errors, and enhances overall system performance. Whether you're a system administrator, developer, or functional consultant, understanding the structure, usage, and management of FND document short texts is essential for maintaining a robust Oracle EBS deployment.

Key Takeaways:

- Short texts are concise messages stored within FND documents.
- They support localization, usability, and troubleshooting.
- Proper management involves creation, updates, validation, and periodic review.
- Tools like FNDLOAD and SQL scripts facilitate efficient handling.
- Best practices ensure consistency, clarity, and system integrity.

By mastering the concepts and techniques outlined in this article, Oracle EBS users and administrators can optimize the use and management of FND document short texts, leading to improved system performance and user satisfaction.

Oracle FND Documents Short Text: An In-Depth Review and Guide

Oracle E-Business Suite's Foundation (FND) module plays a pivotal role in managing core system functionalities, including security, user management, and configuration. Among its myriad features, the handling and management of FND documents short text is a critical aspect that often puzzles users and administrators alike. This comprehensive review aims to demystify what FND documents short text entails, its significance, management practices, common issues, and best practices to optimize its use within Oracle EBS.

Understanding Oracle FND Documents Short Text

What is FND Documents Short Text?

FND Documents Short Text is a concise, descriptive field used within Oracle E-Business Suite to provide brief, meaningful summaries or titles for various documents, records, or transactions stored within the FND schema. It acts as a quick reference or identifier, allowing users to easily recognize and differentiate documents without delving into detailed content.

Typically, this short text:

- Serves as a summary or caption for a document, record, or transaction.
- Is stored in the FND_DOCUMENTS table, primarily in the SHORT_TEXT column.
- Is used across multiple modules, especially in areas like approvals, notifications, and document management.

This field is designed to enhance usability by providing a human-readable, easily scannable label, which is essential in environments handling thousands of documents and records.

The Role and Significance of Short Text in Oracle FND

Why is Short Text Important?

The short text attribute plays several vital roles within the Oracle EBS environment:

- **Quick Identification:** It allows users to quickly identify the purpose or nature of a document without opening detailed records.
- **Improved User Experience:** Simplifies navigation and search processes, especially in approval workflows or when retrieving documents.
- **Reporting & Auditing:** Facilitates reporting by providing meaningful labels that can be used in queries, logs, and audit trails.
- **Consistency & Standardization:** Ensures that documents are labeled uniformly, aiding in compliance and process standardization.

Typical Use Cases

- **Document Management:** Short text labels for uploaded or generated documents such as invoices, receipts, or correspondence.
- **Workflow Approvals:** Brief descriptions of approval requests or notifications.
- **Error & Exception Tracking:** Short descriptions of issues or alerts generated within the system.
- **Custom Records:** User-defined documents or records created via custom modules or extensions.

Managing FND Documents Short Text

Creating and Updating Short Text

Managing the short text effectively involves understanding where and how to set or modify this attribute:

- **During Document Creation:** When new documents are uploaded or generated via forms, APIs, or custom code, the short text is usually provided as part of the creation process.
- **Via API Calls:** Developers can set or update the short text using specific APIs like `FND_DOCUMENTS_PUB.Create_Document``.
- **Manual Updates:** Administrators or power users can update the short text directly through SQL scripts or through custom interfaces, with caution.

Best Practices for Managing Short Text

- Use Clear and Concise Descriptions: The short text should be meaningful yet brief, ideally not exceeding 50 characters.
- Maintain Consistency: Follow naming conventions or labeling standards across the organization.
- Update Regularly: When document content or context changes, update the short text to reflect the current status or description.
- Automate When Possible: Use APIs or scripts to populate short text fields during batch processing or integrations, reducing manual errors.

Common Methods to Handle Short Text

- Using SQL: Direct updates via SQL scripts (not recommended unless necessary and with proper backups).
- Using API: Preferred method for creating or updating documents programmatically.
- Using Forms: Oracle EBS forms or custom interfaces designed for document management.

Technical Aspects and Table Structures

FND_DOCUMENTS Table Overview

The core table where document-related data, including short text, is stored is FND_DOCUMENTS. Key columns include:

- DOCUMENT_ID: Unique identifier for each document.
- SHORT_TEXT: The brief description or title of the document.
- FILE_NAME: Name of the uploaded or stored file.
- DOCUMENT_TYPE: Type/category of the document.
- CREATION_DATE: When the document was created.
- LAST_UPDATE_DATE: Last modification timestamp.

Data Integrity and Constraints

- The SHORT_TEXT is typically constrained to a specific length (often 50 characters), ensuring standardization.
- Proper indexing on DOCUMENT_ID facilitates quick retrieval.
- Referential integrity is maintained via foreign keys to other tables like FND_DOCUMENTS_TL for multilingual support.

Challenges and Common Issues with FND Documents Short Text

1. Inconsistent or Vague Short Texts

- Caused by manual entry errors or lack of standards.
- Leads to difficulty in document identification and retrieval.

2. Length Limitations

- The character limit may restrict descriptive detail.
- Users may resort to abbreviations that can be ambiguous.

3. Multilingual Support Concerns

- When supporting multiple languages, short text must be maintained across translations.
- FND's multilingual tables (e.g., FND_DOCUMENTS_TL) are used, which require careful synchronization.

4. Performance Impact

- Excessively long or numerous short texts can affect query performance, especially in large environments.

5. Synchronization and Data Consistency

- Ensuring that short text updates are reflected across all relevant modules and reports.

Best Practices for Optimizing FND Documents Short Text

1. Standardization

- Develop organizational standards for naming conventions.
- Use templates or predefined phrases to ensure uniformity.

2. Validation

- Implement validation routines to prevent overly long or vague descriptions.
- Use check constraints or application-level validations.

3. Automation

- Leverage APIs for consistent and error-free updates.
- Automate batch updates for large document sets.

4. Multilingual Management

- Maintain translations in FND_DOCUMENTS_TL.
- Use consistent terminology across languages.

5. Regular Audits

- Periodically review documents' short texts for accuracy and relevance.
- Remove or archive outdated descriptions.

Integrating Short Text with Other Oracle EBS Components

Workflow and Approvals

- Short text is often displayed in approval notifications, dashboards, and worklists.
- Proper labeling improves decision-making efficiency.

Reporting and Analytics

- Short text fields are included in reports for summaries and summaries.
- They enable quick filtering and categorization.

Custom Development

- Developers should ensure that custom modules or integrations correctly handle the SHORT_TEXT attribute.
- When creating custom documents or records, always populate the short text for clarity.

Conclusion and Final Thoughts

The FND documents short text field, though seemingly simple, is a fundamental component of Oracle E-Business Suite's document management and communication ecosystem. Its proper management ensures that users can efficiently identify, search, and utilize documents, ultimately contributing to smoother workflows, better compliance, and more effective data management.

To leverage its full potential:

- Emphasize standardization and clarity.
- Use robust APIs and automation tools.
- Maintain multilingual consistency.
- Regularly audit and update descriptions.

By doing so, organizations can significantly enhance their operational efficiency and data clarity within Oracle EBS, avoiding common pitfalls and maximizing the value derived from their document management practices.

In essence, mastering the management of FND documents short text is crucial for administrators, developers, and end-users aiming for a streamlined, consistent, and effective Oracle E-Business Suite environment.

QuestionAnswer What are Oracle FND documents short text used for? Oracle FND documents short text are used to provide concise descriptions or summaries of various components, such as profiles, messages, or setup instructions within the Oracle E-Business Suite, facilitating quick understanding and reference. How can I modify the short text for an Oracle FND document? You can modify the short text by accessing the relevant form or table within Oracle Applications, such as the System Profiles or Messages window, and updating the description or text fields accordingly. Where are Oracle FND documents short texts stored? Short texts for Oracle FND documents are stored within the database tables associated with the specific modules, such as FND_DEFINITION or FND_MESSAGES, allowing for easy retrieval and management. Can I customize the short text in Oracle FND documents for different environments? Yes, customization is possible by updating the short texts in the database or through the Application Developer tools, enabling environment-specific descriptions or instructions as needed. Are there best practices for managing Oracle FND document short texts? Best practices include maintaining consistency in terminology, documenting changes properly, and ensuring that short texts are clear, concise, and accurately reflect the purpose of the documents to improve user understanding.

Related keywords: oracle fnd documents, oracle fnd guide, oracle fnd user manual, oracle fnd documentation, oracle fnd help, oracle fnd reference, oracle fnd tutorials, oracle fnd setup, oracle

fnd administration, oracle fnd support

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